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S. No.	CONTENTS	Page No.
001	A Prospective Care with Tobacco Counseling and Medication in a Patient with Oral Submucous Fibrosis – A Case Report Amar Kumar Shaw, Samruddhi Swapnil Metha, Abhijeet V Jadav and Sangita Suradkar	70931-70936
002	An Assessment of Quality of Life In <i>Uthiravatha Suronitham</i> (Rheumatoid Arthritis) Patients Reporting at Ayothidoss Pandithar Hospital, National Institute of Siddha – A Cross Sectional Study A. Surya, H. Nalini Sofia, H.Vetha Merlin Kumari, T. Lakshmikantham and R. Meenakumari	70937-70941
003	Review of <i>Pugai</i> – A Siddha Poly Herbal Formulation for <i>Moolam</i> (Haemorrhoids) Sanjana S, Keerthika R, Periyasami D and Mahadevan M V	70942-70946
004	Isolation, Cultural and Morphological Characteristic Features of <i>Pythium aphanidermatum</i> , Causing Rhizome Rot of Turmeric Vigneshwaran.K, K. Rajamohan and N.H. Sankara Reddy	70947-70953
005	<i>Curcuma longa</i> : A Review of Antioxidant, Anxiolytic and Antidepressant Activity Sunit Nath, Lipoksenla, Viswedenu Kera , Abhijit Dutta and Wankupar Wankhar	70954-70964
006	Regulatory Requirements for Fixed-Dose Combination of Solid Dosage form in Europe Balasubramanya P. K, Deeksha K.S and Balamuralidhara. V	70965-70977
007	Population Status and Distribution Pattern of Indian Peafowl ( <i>Pavo cristatus</i> L.) in Specific Sites in Bharatpur Rajasthan Bhagat Singh and Manju Lata	70978-70992
008	Design and Analysis of an Expert System for Identification Types of Cancer Sumit Das, Ira Nath, Monali Sanyal, Purba Kar, Dipansu Mondal and Aditya Guha	70993-71001
009	Spectroscopic Elucidation and Biological Evaluation of Cu <sup>2+</sup> and Mn <sup>2+</sup> Metal Complexes Derived from Azomethine Ligand Nageswara Reddy Gosu, Hazarathaiah Yadav.C, Suba.K, Rushendra Reddy Kothinti and Sridhar Sampath	71002-71011
010	Comparable Effects of Isolated and Combined Assisted and Resisted Sprint Training Programmes on Speed Endurance among College Women Athletes S. Thenmozhi and I. John Parthiban	71012-71016
011	Comparative Phytochemical Screening and Antioxidant Mechanism of Methanolic Rhizome Extract of <i>Zingiber officinale</i> and <i>Curcuma amada</i> Debasish Dikshit, Topi Karga and A. Venkatesan	71017-71025
012	Biocompatible Synthesis of CdSO <sub>4</sub> Doped Reduced Graphene Oxide(Cs-Rgo) Nanomaterials : Structural, Optical and Morphological Characterization S. Prema Thanapackiam, P. Selvarajan and K. Gnanaprakasam Dhinakar	71026-71034

013	The Effect of Integrated Nutrient Management Approach in Vegetable Crops Heera Lal Sharma, Ajay Kumar Jaiswal and Gunmala Gugalia	71035-71039
014	The Relationship of Social Media Addiction, Online Impression Management and Fear of Missing out in Indian Youth Shivangi Sareen and R Prashasti Jain	71040-71044
015	A Study on Consumer Perception towards Organic Products in Coimbatore City N. Krishnaveni, R. Meenakshi and R.Kanchana,	71045-71049
016	Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis of the Unexplored fern, Thelypteris meeboldii from Southern Western Ghats, Tamil Nadu D.Sowmiya, K.Vinothkumar, R.Rakkimuthu, P.SathishKumar and A. M.Anandakumar	71050-71055
017	Evaluation of Potential Role of Aqueous Leaves Extract of Averrhoa carambola Srilega.I and M. Kavitha	71056-71059
018	The Ionospheric TEC Responses to Different Solar Flayers Rafi Ahmad, Azad A. Mansoori and P. K. Purohit	71060-71066
019	Smart Wildlife Vehicle Collision Detection System Angel Deborah S, Rajalakshmi S, Beulah A, Vignesh Hariharan. K, Santhosh.J, Santhosh S, Sreehari R and Sri Krishna M	71067-71076
020	Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis of Thurunji Manapaagu – A Siddha Herbal Formulation T. Swathi and A. Mariappan	71077-71082
021	Comparison of Mirror Box Therapy, Action Observation Technique and Motor Imaginary Technique in Stroke Patients - A Narrative Review Varkha Sharma, Drashti Patel and Maitri Patel	71083-71090
022	Phytochemical Screening and Evaluation of Anthelmintic Activity of Thespesia populnae by In-Vitro Methods A.Dhanalakshmi, T.Vinciya, Sanjukta Sainath Singh, P.Parameswari	71091-71096
023	Branching Out to Safeguard India's Tomato Crop: A Novel Decision Tree Approach for Late Blight Disease Prediction Ishita Das Pratyusha Das, Ramita Kundu, Samprity Ghosh, Rajesh Bose and Sandip Roy	71097-71104
024	Antioxidant and Antibacterial Activity of Grape Seed Extract S.K.Subhashini and M.Fernandus Durai	71105-71114
025	Regulation of Cryptocurrencies: Integrating Accountability and Innovation M.Yellaiah Naidu	71115-71121
026	Impediments to Environmental Education in the Context of Indian Education System Lohans Kumar Kalyani and Neeraj Yadav	71122-71126
027	Fish Collagen for Wound Management: Extraction, Sources and Applications Tanaji Nandgude, Gajanand Jadhav, Keshav More, Anuja Kolsure and Sagar Wankhede	71127-71137
028	A Novel Cluster Head Selection Algorithm Based on Fuzzy Clustering (FC) and Modified Grey Wolf Optimization (MGWO) C. Daniel Nesa Kumar	71138-71151

029	A Study of Life Satisfaction and Personality traits of Healthy, Overweight, and Obese Adolescents Aiman Quazi and Geetika Tankha	71152-71159
030	An Examination of Internet Retail Purchasing Patterns among College Students: Exploring Consumer Behavior in Online Shopping for Products and Services G.Nagarajan and S. Shahul Ameen	71160-71168
031	The Role of Mass Media in Enhancing Scientific Temper among University Students Shiv Shankar Das, Rejeti Krishna Keyur <sup>2</sup> and Srimaya Rath	71169-71173
032	A Comprehensive Analysis on the Intelligent VLSI Systems Design and Applications T.Bhuvaneswari and M.Kathirvelu	71174-71180
033	IoT based Automatic Water Level Monitoring and Controlling System Sukhavasi Suman and M.Jagadeesh Chandra Prasad , Kouligi Rohith Sunkari Anil Goud , Manga Raju and Appala Pranay	71181-71186
034	Generalized Inverse of Centrosymmetric and K-Centrosymmetric 2 2 Neutrosophic Fuzzy Matrices Mageswari Vand Anitha T	71187-71196
035	Failure Strength Evaluation of Composite Pressure Vessels Made of Fiber-Reinforced Polymers for Aerospace Applications: A Simplified Simulation Analysis Using Finite Element Method Joemax Agu M, Jeen Robert R B, J Kaleeswaran,	71197-71204
036	XRD, Hardness, SHG and Dielectric Studies of Potassium Chloride Doped L-Leucinium Oxalate Crystal U.Rajesh Kannan, R.Kumuthini and P.Selvarajan and S.Gracelin Juliana	71205-71212
037	A Study of Learning Style and Academic Performance of PG Students of Central University of Jammu Sneh Devi and Kiran	71213-71224
038	Biochemical and Molecular Characterization of Ahu and Bao Rice Varieties of Majuli District Alo Saha, Sourabh Kumar Das, Nancy Maria Kujur and Sudha Chandan Kashyap	71225-71229
039	Analysing Disaster Risk Reduction Approach And Opportunities for Enhanced Relations In The Indian Ocean - An Analytical Study of India's Soft Power Dynamics In The Region Talha Latief Tantray, Shubham Singh Charak, R.Sudhakar, Abhigya Langeh	71230-71238
040	Open and Closed Bisets in Topological Bispaces K.Karpagam, G.Ramesh and N. Anbarasi	71239-71247
041	Employee Experience and the Digital Shift: A Deep Dive into India's IT Sector HR Transformation P.K.Anjani	71248-71257
042	Psycho-Sociological Impact of Learning from Home during Covid'19 Pandemic Outbreak on the Education of Primary School Children with Special Reference to Rural Areas P. Mohanraj, R. Rajesh , A. Aleeswari and J. Jeya Sunitha	71258-71267
043	Navigating Sustainability - A Study on ESG Integration on Firm Performance of Indian Companies Niveditha K and Nirmala M	71268-71277



044	Digital Transformation in Strategic Marketing: Trends, Challenges, and Implications for Firms Guruprasad B G, Sandeep Kulkarni and Deepak D	71278-71285
045	Real Time Expectancy Analyzing of Perspectives Placement Related Activities of the Management Students of Kolkata Monu Singh and Dhakshayini K N	71286-71293
046	A Study on Impact of Climate Change on Indian Business Economy Chandrika.K	71294-71299
047	The Impact of Digital Marketing on Youths' Purchase Intention and Engagement Roopa P	71300-71305
048	Feminism and Modernity as an Evolving Culture in the Selected Work of Chetan Bhagat (One Indian Girl) Lydia Roshini and Gayathri B	71306-71311
049	Competencies in Web 2.0 Skills of Library Information Science Professionals Working in Colleges in Northeast India Betbhalin Lyngdoh and Jacqueline J. Thabah	71312-71323
050	A Extensive Study on usage of Artificial Intelligence in E-Marketing R.B.Nagarathinam, B R Divya Shree and T. Santhi	71313-71329
051	Mobile Learning and Academic Performance among Management Graduates: Mediation of Academic Interest and Learning Attitude E. Nagaraju, Syed. Mohammad Ghouse and T. Lavanya Kumari	71330-71340
052	A Focus on the Emotional Maturity and Teaching Competency for Prospective Teachers M. Tholkappian and K.Sheeba	71341-71346
053	The Impact of Women Empowerment in Accelerating Gender Equality and Economic Development T.V. Sharada and Nirmala M	71347-71352
054	Anti-Oxidant Potential of Capparis zeylanica Fruit Extracts: In Vitro Assessment Nithyakalyani K, Voleti Vijayakumar, Nandhini M, R.R.Harini, J.Pavitra and P.Shanmugapandiyan	71353-71358
055	Optimization of Tribological Properties of AA 7075-T6 alloy using Taguchi and MARCOS Approaches K. Srinivasulu Reddy and G. Janardhana Raju	71359-71367
056	Advancing Drug Abuse Testing: Analytical Techniques, Innovations, and Challenges Thanuja. R, Karthick S, K.Vinod Kumar and T Reshma	71368-71378
057	An Investigation into Surface Logistics Procedures at a Subset of Chennai's Automobile Companies Abhishek P.B and C.Sathiskumar	71379-71384
058	Relevance of Environmental Instruction – An Educator's Insight Neeraj Yadav and Lohans Kumar Kalyani	71385-71389
059	A Study on Medical Image Denoising by using Filtering and Transform Methods S.TamilSelvi, S.M.Khairnar and Hoshiyar Singh	71390-71395
060	Effect of Bedding Systems on Comfort of Crossbred Dairy Cows Geetha.N, Balusami.C and John Abraham	71396-71403

061	A Systemic Review of Articles on Svrana shukla (Corneal Ulcer) Sarita Yadav and Alka Yadav	71404-71408
062	Management of Covid Crisis in Hospitals Lieutenant Colonel Ratnesh Kumar Sharma, Mamta Bansal, Mandeep Narang and Vipul Jain	71409-71414
063	Public Awareness Attitude and Suggestions on Generic Medicines N Kavitha, S Kowsalya, Manivannan Balamurugan and K Dhilipkumar	71415-71421
064	Health care Monitoring System Using LIFI and IOT Usha.K , Amrutha.S , Raghavendra.V, Sethuram Gautham.R	71422-71427
065	Case Study on Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Vajrashree P Shetty Deeksha K S and Balamuralidhara V	71428-71435
066	A Prospective Comparative Study on the Outcomes between Metronidazole and Clindamycin Therapy in Patients with Bacterial Vaginosis Sindhu Vaishnavi Valicherla, Shafiya Begum Shaik, Ramya Krishna Seelam,Vidyadhara Suryadevara, Ramalingam Kolisetty	71436-71443
067	Ecological Foundations of the Dimasa Belief System in Assam, India Dawatshogmo Lama and Vulli Dhanaraju	71444-71452
068	Cosmetic Curation: Examining the Role of Influencer Marketing In Shaping Consumer Perception Jasmine V.M and Jobin George	71453-71458
069	Strategies to Promote Environmental Protection Awareness and Attitude of Secondary School Students in Dindigul District, Tamil Nadu, India N. Anandakumar, M. Deivam and A. Thangasamy	71459-71466
070	Antioxidant Potential of Hydroalcoholic Extract of Moringa oleifera Seeds Protects Bisphenol A Induced Reproductive Toxicity in Male Albino wistar Rats Manjamma .H, Vijetha Pendyal and SanthRani Thakur	71467-71476
071	Guardians of Memory: Assessing Psidium guajava Fruit's Anti-Cholinesterase Activity through TLC Bioautography for Alzheimer's Disease Intervention Kunal Bhattacharya, Atanu Bhattacharjee and Manodeep Chakraborty	71477-71485
072	Preliminary Phytochemical Screening, Quantitative Analysis and Free Radicle Scavenging Activity of Stem of Cissus quadrangularis L. Mayur Prajapati and Nainesh R. Modi	71486-71493
073	Balancing Legitimate Interests with Data Privacy in Cyber Crime Investigations K. Prabhu Rajasekar and D.Vezhaventhan	71494-71506
074	A Study on HR Analytics and Challenges with Special Reference to IT Sector Vidya.N and M.Gurusamy	71507-71513
075	Formulation and Evaluation of Immediate Release Tablets of Sacubitril and Valsartan Edara Neeharika, Gajula Somasekhar, A Parandhama and Jyosna Doniparthi	71514-71523
076	Effectiveness of Active Release Therapy and Positional Release Technique for Gastroc Soleus Trigger Point Release on Calf Muscle Tightness in Young Adults Archita N Jadav, Sonal R Thakkar and Gaurav J Patel	71524-71530

077	Foundational Literacy and Numeracy: A Theoretical Exploration and Current Status Poonam Pandita, Aman and Sachin Kumar	71531-71541
078	Comparative Clinical Evaluation of Onset and Duration of action of Inferior Alveolar Nerve Block of 4% Articaine and 2% Lidocaine with and without Buccal infiltration in Patients with Irreversible Pulpitis in Mandibular Molars Basawaraj Biradar, Nihar Bhandari and Aparna Palekar	71542-71549
079	Fuzzy-Logic-Based AOF Controller for Non-Linear Load in PV-FED Vehicle Application P.Sarala, P.V.V Rama Rao and M. Madhusudhan Reddy	71550-71554
080	Groundwater Quality Assessment for Domestic and Irrigation purposes for Mandya district of Karnataka, India using Geospatial tools Sagar D.N, H.T. Basavarajappa and Manjunatha M.C	71555-71563
081	Analysis of Methodologies used in ECG Data Processing for Arrhythmia Detection - A Research Perspective S. Nagakumararaj and S.Baskar	71564-71575
082	Literature Review of Aruvaimaruthuva karuvigal (Surgical instruments) in Siddha System of Medicine V.Ponmozhi, R.Keerthika, P. Samundeshwari and N.J. Muthukumar	71576-71587
083	Exploring the Multidimensional Landscape of Cultural Dimensions : An in-Depth Analysis of Mendez Cultural Dimensions and Cross-Cultural Leadership Effectiveness N.S.Nandeesh, Y.Narasimha Raja and Subhash Sinha	71588-71597
084	Knowledge Mining From Data Extracting and Warehousing P.Koil Muthu and C.R.Sakthivel	71598-71603
085	Effectiveness of Therapeutic Intervention on Backward Disequilibrium in Elderly Stroke Patients Subhashini. S and Rajarajeswari. A	71604-71609
086	A Retrospective Study on Identification, Evaluation of Antimicrobial Resistance in Sepsis Harsha .A.M and Maju Mon K Raju, Chaithanya KJ, Sharath Nayak and Shailesh Yadav	71610-71617
087	Periodic Recurrence Relation B. Ramesh and R. Sivaraman	71618-71621
088	The Influence of Artificial Intelligence (AI) on the Financial Services Landscape: A Digital Transformation Vinoth. S and Gopalakrishnan Chinnasamy	71622-71631
089	Preliminary Physicochemical, Phytochemical, and Biochemical Analysis of Kurunthotti Kudineer Chooranam: A Polyherbal Siddha Formulation B. Shalini, K. Suresh, P. Arul Mozhi and M. Meenakshi Sundaram	71632-71640
090	Assessment of Prevalence, Etiology, Prescribing Patterns, Awareness among Women towards Abnormal Uterine Bleeding and its Effects on Quality of Life Kondeti Renusri, Rednam Subbalakshmi, Chalapati Bharathi, Praveen Kumar, Shaik Faizan Ali and M. Sri Raghu Bapi Raju	71641-71650

091	Mosquitocidal Efficiency of <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> Kannahi M and Mathumitha R	71652-71658
092	A Brief Review Concerning the Structure, Synthesis, and Formation of Dehydroacetic Acid (DHA) and their Metal Complexes Satvinder Khatkar, Akansha Garg, Parveen Kaur, and Bhawna Pareek	71659-71670
093	Evaluating Anti-Diabetic Effect of the Formulation Puliyathi Choornam (PC) against Streptozotocin (STZ) Induced Diabetes in Wistar Albino Rats Tamilarasam Govindasamy, Gomathi Ramasamy, Preetheekha Elangovan and Hema Natarajan	71671-71678
094	Interval Valued Kernel Symmetric, k-kernel Symmetric, Range Symmetric and Column Symmetric Intuitionistic Fuzzy Matrices S.Chanthirababu and A. Venkatesh	71679-71691
095	Harnessing Hybrid Deep Learning for the Optimal Matching of Fertilizers to Soil Texture to Enhance Agricultural Yield G.Hanna Grace, P.Pandiammal, N.Ramila Gandhi and Nivetha Martin	71692-71699
096	The Assessment of Women's Health-Related Quality of Life and Knowledge Gaps on Poly-Cystic Ovarian Syndrome (PCOS) has Implications for Better Self-Care and Educational Programs Janvika Varma, Aparna Pandey and Arun Kumar Kulshrestha	71700-71710
097	Constraints Faced by the Farmers in Utilizing Mobile App (Pachathundu App) in Dindigul District of Tamil Nadu State S. Sandhiya, B. Sudhakar and M. Natarajan	71711-71715
098	Quality Improvement using Six-Sigma in Automotive Industry S.Gayathri, A.Vikraman, S.Srinivasan and V.Vinuchakravarthi	71716-71723
099	A Review on the Tribological Effect of PRA When using Engine Lubricant Doped with the Nano-Particles Jain Ashish Omprakash, and H. S. Patil	71724-71732
100	Impact of Patient Counselling in Management of Complications in Pregnancy Baddula Dihitha, Vundi Indu Hasitha, Perumalla Vasundhara, SK Faizan Ali, M Raghu Bapi Raju, S K Safiya Begum and Sujit Kumar	71733-71742
101	An Examination on the Reliability and Rewards of Chennai Yoga Aspirants Krishnamoorthy.A and Nagarajan P	71743-71747
102	Formulation Development and Evaluation of Vitamin D3, Myoinositol and Folic Acid Oral Sachet Sivaprakash.D, Karthikeyan.B, Kottaimuthu.A and Alagumanivasagam.G	71748-71752
103	Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometric Metabolites Analysis of Fungal Endophytes from Alpan Banana as Reservoir of Phytochemicals Amrendra Kumar Singh	71753-71763
104	A Critical Appraisal of Dark Triad Personality, Emotional Intelligence and Attachment Style of Adolescents: A Correlational Study Geetika Mishra and Meenakshi Joshi	71764-71772
105	A Mathematical Assessment on the Impact of Obesity S. Sangilimuthu and M. Sumathi	71773-71778
106	Isolation and Biochemical Characterization of Potassium Solubilizing Bacteria from Rhizospheric Soil and their Effect on <i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L. N.UmaMaheswari and K.Sarulatha	71779-71784

107	Occurrence of Microplastics in the Gastrointestinal Tract of Two Edible Pelagic Fish Species <i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> and <i>Amblygaster sirm</i> Collected from the Chennai coast. Yasmeen A.R, Karuppasamy P.K, Bhagyalakshmi S and Ilungtuile Hemang	71785-71794
108	Phytoconstituents of <i>Adenium obesum</i> may exert Anti-cancer Activity by Modulating Molecular Proteins of Mitogen Activated Protein Kinase (MAPK) Pathway – An In silico Approach Hemalatha K, Vimalavathini R and Kavimani S	71795-71801
109	Radiopharmaceuticals: Key Concepts and Practical Considerations Sakshi Jangra, Sunil Kumar, Sachin Chawla, Varsha Kadian, Pinki Rani and Mandeep	71802-71811
110	Socio Economic Analysis of Tuberose Growers in Thiruvannamalai District of Tamil Nadu S.Radhakrishnan, R.Azhagesan and G.Srinivasan	71812-71820
111	The Correlation between Sleep Deprivation and Depression among College Students Manjusha Deka Saikia and Tsuthunglo Khuvung	71821-71832
112	Nutritional Status and Age of Menarche in Adolescent Girls of Chennai Schools Sneha Sri. S, T.H.Hema Savier and A.J.Hemamalini	71833-71841
113	Uncovering Obstacles: A Study of Residential Schools for Visually Impaired Children Monika and Kiran	71842-71850
114	Brain Tumor Detection from MRI Images using Hybrid deep Convolution Neural Network ( HDCNN) Anu Sharma, Priyank Singhal, Praful Saxena and Himanshu Sharma	71851-71856
115	De Novo Regeneration from In vitro Leaves of Ethnomedicinal Plant <i>Peganum harmala</i> Saloni Soni and Aparna Pareek	71857-71864
116	Extended Conjugate Gradient FR Approach for Solving Unconstrained Fuzzy Optimization Problem M.Kandakumar, A.Gurumoorthy and P.Gayathri	71865-71871
117	Dynamics of Velocity Dependent Potential Oscillator R. Kavitha, S. Deshaka and A. Venkatesan	71872-71876
118	The Time Series Model: The Detailed Analysis of the COVID-19 Outbreak in Panvel (Navi Mumbai) C.P. Shirore, S.S. Jadhav, S.S. Khot, S.G. Pagare, M.A. Joshi and S.L.Khairnar	71877-71884
119	Nanocarrier Mediated Transdermal Drug Delivery Systems for the Management of Psoriasis: A Review Virendra Kumar Singh, Hiteshkumar A Patel, Ramesh Singh, Apurva Sahu and Bharat Mishra	71885-71895
120	Bioanalytical Method Development and Validation for Linagliptin in API and Combination Formulations: A Comprehensive Review Amrit Kumar Rath, Durgaprasad Kemiseti and Sruti Ranjan Mishra	71896-71906
121	Partial Characterisation, Lipid Peroxidation Inhibition and Antiradical Activities of Peptides Isolated from the White Flowers of <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Rajeswari Prabha .M and Krithika.K	71907-71914

122	Phytochemical Profiling, <i>In vitro</i> Antimicrobial Activity of <i>Terminalia arjuna</i> Bark Extracts P. Palanisamy , C. Jeysiha and S. Kumaresan	71915-71923
123	Validation of Analytical Method for Estimation of Dolutegravir Sodium in Synthetic Mixture using Hydrotropic Solvent Ram Kumar .R.S, Gayatri .S, Vishnu .V and Mohamed Arief .S	71924-71929
124	A Statistically Validated Electrochemical Study of Some Metal Ligand Complex with the Evaluation of Its Physicochemical and Potential Biological Properties Anindya Bagchi, Anusree Raha, Prosenjit Mukherjee, Monit Pal and Paramita Karmakar	71930-71943
125	Treatment of Oily Wastewater from Textile Yarn Industry : A Critical Review Patel Hiteshkumar Laljibhai and Priya Saxena	71944-71954
126	O-SE-R: An OCR Tool for UML Class Diagrams R. Priyadharsini, A. Anirudh and A. Karthik Raja	71955-71960
127	Upsurging Health Resilience System in India and European Countries: A Sociomedical Perspective Vaishnavi Nambiar and Suyesha Singh	71961-71972
128	A New Approach for Solving ZLPP using Modifiers A.Poornima Devi and G.Velammal	71973-71977
129	Kaantham [Magnetic Oxide of Iron]. - An Effective Siddha Mineral Single Drug – A Review Siva Lakshmi.S, H.Vetha Merlin Kumari, H. Nalini Sofia, T.Lakshmi Kantham, R.Meenakumari	71978-71988
130	Application of First Zagreb Index to Periodic Table Elements Ashwini Yalnaik and Sandhya B. G	71989-71993
131	Lactic Acid Bacteria As a Probiotics and Source of An Essential Enzyme Phytase Komal Khajuria, Neha Sharma and R.S. Tomar	71994-72004
132	Automated Plant Disease Detection Framework using Deep learning S. Aasha Nandhini and R. Karthickmanoj	72005-72011
133	A Comprehensive Review on CO2 Flooding for the Application of Enhanced Oil Recovery Saurav Kr Saha, Abhijit Kalita, Anand Sharma, Jitu Mohan, Rabishek Kr Das, Zakiul Hassan and Prasenjit Talukdar	72012-72024
134	Osteochondroma of the Condyle: Report of A Case Anjum Ara Farooqui, Anita D. Munde, Ravindra R. Karle and Sudharani Biradar	72025-72028
135	Influence of Home Environment and Personal Values on the Trait Emotional Intelligence of College Students Jaya Madan and Geetika Tankha	72029-72039
136	Deportation of Reactive Nitrogen Compound by Biological Method in Wastewater Treatment Plant Fiona Sarah Francis Dsouza, Archisna Ro and Sonia Angeline M	72040-72047
137	Revolutionizing Efficiency Productivity and Safety in Industrial Environments K.Nithya and R.Kousalya	72048-72056

138	Properties of Binary $\gamma$ -Regular Open Sets in Binary Topological Space K.Muthulakshmi and M. Gilbert Rani	72057-72063
139	Antimicrobial Activity of Cowdung and Buffalo Dung Extracts against Selected Human Pathogens Shyama and Shaloo ann Thomas	72064-72070
140	On $\alpha b^*G\alpha$ - Continuous and Irresolute Functions in Topological Spaces K. Suthi Keerthana, M. Vigneshwaran and L. Vidyarani	72071-72076
141	Grid-Tied PV Power Generation System Inertia and Damping Analysis with DC Voltage Droop Control B.Anitha Reddy, D. Chandra Sekhar, V. Sampath Kumar, V. Sumadeepthi2, T.Umamaheswari and P. Sumathi	72077-72081
142	On Soft Generalized** - Connectedness in Soft Topological Spaces N.Gomathi and T.Indira	72082-72091
143	MHD Casson Fluid Flow of Heat and Mass Transfer through A Vertical Porous Plate with Presence of an Aligned Angle and the Soret Effect V. Sathiya, A. Shakila, R .Vijayaragavan and S. Karthikeyan	72092-72105
144	A New Allocation Method for Triangular Intuitionistic Fuzzy Transportation Problems for achieving Optimal Solutions V.Amirthalingam and K. Shanmugam	72106-72112
145	Cost Analysis of Cold Standby System with Preventive Maintenance and Common Cause Failure Km. Kanta and Sanjay Chaudhary	72113-72125

## **Editorial..**



*The United Nations has declared this year as the International Year of Camelids 2024. Camels are generally adapted to dry deserts with low rainfall. The ancestral species of the*

*camel appeared in North America about 45 million years ago. Then they migrated southwards. Today, camels have evolved into a specialized animal that survives in extreme heat and water scarcity in the widespread deserts. Indigenous peoples and local communities living in more than 90 countries around the world depend on camels for their livelihood. Camels include alpacas, bactrians, dromedaries, guanacos, llamas and vicunas. Camels play an important role in food security, nutrition and economic development. Camels provide strong cultural and social significance to various communities in the world. In particular, from providing milk, meat products and fiber to transporting organic fertilizers, camels are capable of living in places where other livestock species cannot.*

*Camels play an important role in advancing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) related to the eradication of extreme poverty, the fight against hunger, the empowerment of women and the sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems. Camels play an essential role in the culture, economy, food security and livelihoods of communities in arid and semi-arid lands, including indigenous peoples in Asia and Africa. There are nine registered dromedary camel species in India. In the challenging desert ecosystems of states like Rajasthan and Gujarat, camels are lifelines for communities like Raika/Rabari. The International Camel Festival in Bikaner, Pushkar Mela, Ran Utsav in Kutch and related arts showcase the enduring cultural heritage of camels. Camel-based tourism activities provide many economic benefits to people.*

*The International Year of Camelids 2024 provides a unique opportunity to raise awareness about the role of camels in combating climate change. The year also aims to call for investment in research, capacity building, and the use of innovative practices and technologies in sectors where camels contribute. Awareness workshops, training camps, exhibitions, seminars, publication of pamphlets, formulation of policy documents, marketing of camel food products and other resources can be implemented to celebrate International Year of Camelids. We are delighted to participate in this special awareness program through our research journal. Let's celebrate and protect camels, an animal that completely dedicates itself to the welfare of Human kind.*

**Editor, IJONS**

Cover page image: Camel in Desert / Credit :© Denys Gromov & FAO